

# Contributions of Airbus Defence and Space to Copernicus and GEOSS

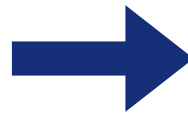
Geospatial Industry Forging Ties with GEOSS:  
A Value Proposition Dialogue Forum

Dr. Vark Helfritz / Airbus Defence and Space  
Geospatial World Forum - 05 May 2014

# Outline

- 1. Airbus Defence and Space**
- 2. Data Synergies for GEOSS**
- 3. Applications examples**
- 4. Challenges and Opportunities**

# Airbus Defence and Space: Market leading products



**Eurofighter**



**A400M**



**A330 MRTT (Multi-Role Tanker Transport)**



**Ariane 5**



**Automated Transfer Vehicle (ATV)**



**Satellites**



# Airbus Defence and Space: Geo-Intelligence programme line



Space Systems | Military Aircraft | Communication, Intelligence & Security | Electronics

• Geo-Intelligence

• SatComms

• Integrated Systems

• Secure Land Communications

# Airbus Defence and Space: Products & Services to Address Your Needs

## Optical Imagery



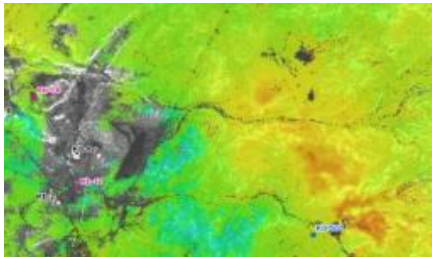
- Pléiades
- SPOT
- DEIMOS-1
- FORMOSAT-2

## Software



- I4D
- Pixel & Street Factory
- SAFEcommand

## Radar Imagery



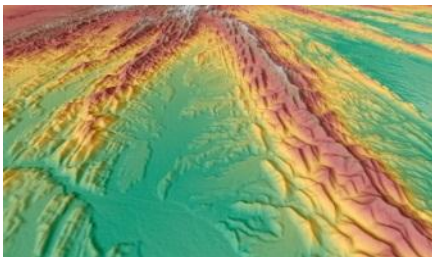
- TerraSAR-X
- TanDEM-X
- PAZ

## Services



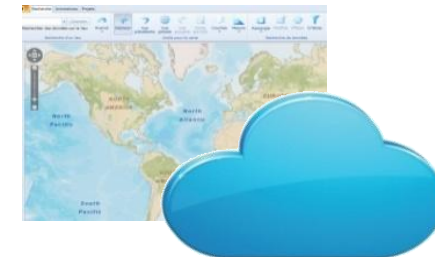
- GO Monitor
- GO Monitor Forest
- Global Seeps
- Geological Studies
- Maritime Surveillance
- Farmstar
- Surface Movement Monitoring
- Change Detection

## Reference Layers



- GEO Elevation
- WorldDEM
- Ground Control Points
- SPOTMaps
- Airport Layer

## Easy Access to Data

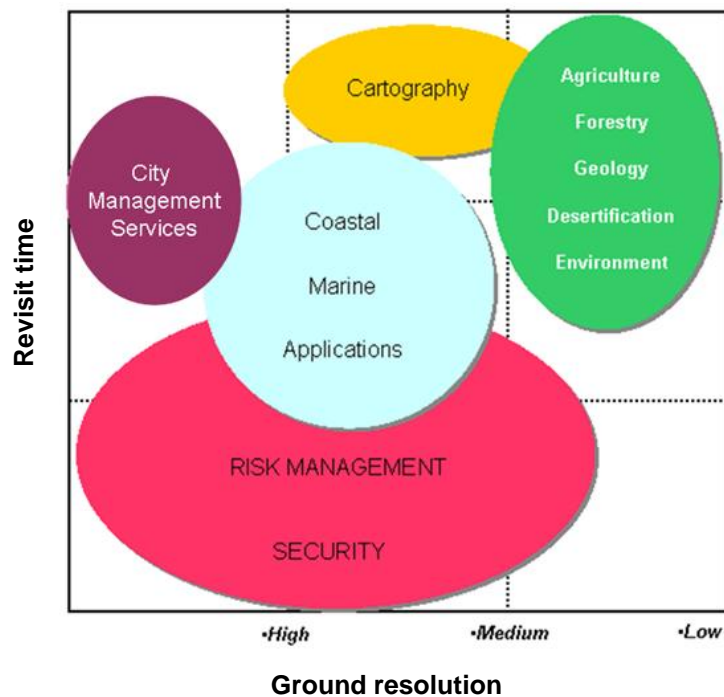


- Cloud Services
- GeoStore
- Direct Reception Services

**A wide range of products and services to offer you  
the right solution for your needs and make your daily work easier**

# Current Situation

- The **Global Earth Observation System of Systems** addresses **nine areas** of critical importance to people and society, focusing on Disasters, Health, Energy, Climate, Water, Weather, Ecosystems, Agriculture and Biodiversity



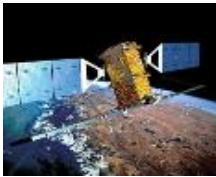
Ground resolution and revisit time requirements in different application fields

- All these applications require various **scales** of analysis, from **global** to **local**
- As of today, institutional civil space-borne systems, such as Landsat or Sentinels, only provide up to High Resolution data, **Very High Resolution** data being available only through **commercial providers**
- For regional and local applications, **combination** of both types of resolution is strongly recommended, in order to achieve a **synergistic view** and to target local **details**

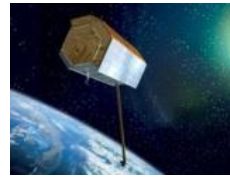


# Synergies: C/X-Band Radar Benefits (2/2)

## C/X Band Operational Benefit



**Sentinel-1**



**TerraSAR-X/TanDEM-X/PAZ**

### Complementarity

Increased coverage and monitoring frequency

### Additional Information

Combining different resolution and C/X Band content

**Ship**

Increased coverage and added capacity to survey large areas worldwide

Ship detection with Sentinel-1 and ship classification with TerraSAR-X in the same area

**Surface Movement**

Provision of a high monitoring frequency

Large scale movement rates (Sentinel-1)  
Small scale detailed movements (TerraSAR-X)  
Disaster Warning, Fracking, Pipeline monitoring

**GEOINT/IMINT**

Increased scene density

Coherent Change Detection for smaller objects, detection of smaller targets

**Agriculture**

Increased coverage

Improves yield estimation

**Forest**

Quick coverage to cover in acquisition window

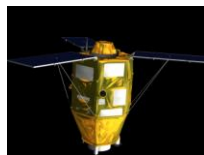
Detection of crown disturbance

# Synergies: Sentinel-2 / SPOT/Pleiades Benefits

## S2/ S/P Operational Benefits



**Sentinel-2**



**Pleiades/SPOT**

### Complementarity

Systematic coverage over large areas (S2) and high flexible tasking in VHR over hot spot areas (P/S)

### Additional Information

Combining different resolution allowing to address various scales (from national to local)

#### Risk & Emergency

Base mapping with Sentinel-2 and damage assessment with Pleiades/SPOT

Information on houses and affected infrastructure

#### Infra-structure

Continental monitoring of sealing (Land Monitoring Core Service with Sentinel-2 and Urban Atlas (local urban mapping) with Pleiades/SPOT

High level of detail on buildings, roads, pipelines, railways etc.

#### GEOINT/ IMINT

Strategic monitoring with Sentinel-2 and tactical surveillance with Pleiades/SPOT

Detection of smaller targets

#### Agriculture

Regular frequent coverage on continental scale with Sentinel-2 and support of precision farming with Pleiades/SPOT

Support of single farmers / communities

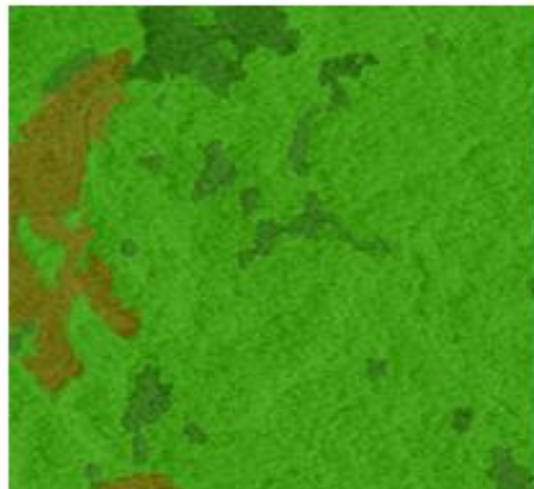
#### Forest

Forest cover / type mapping with Sentinel-2 on national scale, stand-wise mapping over hot spots with Pleiades/SPOT

Detection of crown disturbance, logging impacts, policy enforcement in local areas

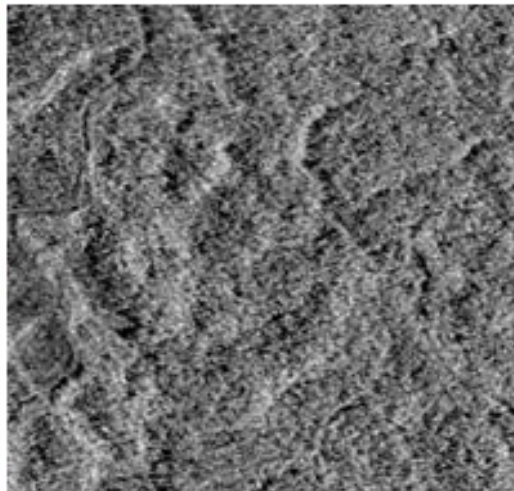
## Applications: Monitoring based on global coverage

- Small scale selective logging activities detected by comparing TanDEM-X global reference dataset with TerraSAR-X StripMap
- Use of TanDEM-X information allows focusing on certain changes

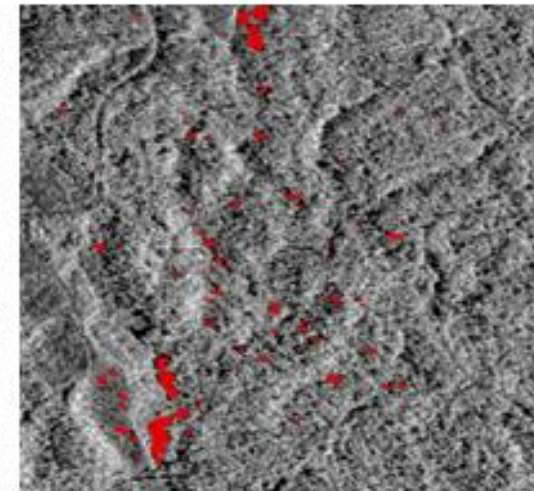


a) Classification result showing the status of July 2011.

	Closed forest
	Open forest
	Shrubland



b) TanDEM-X active amplitude of July 18th 2011 serving as the reference data base.



c) TerraSAR-X amplitude of July 15th 2012 overlaid with the change layer "Backscatter decrease" in red.

# Applications: Infrastructure integrity

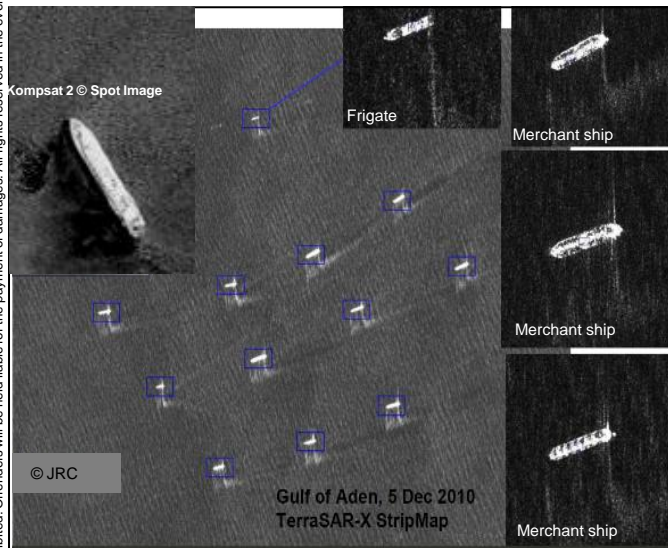


Urban Uplift (City of Staufen, Germany)

# Applications: Integrated Maritime Security & Safety Services

Complementary capabilities of optical & SAR sensor systems

- Ship Detection & Tracking Service
- Oil Spill Detection Service
- Sea Ice / Iceberg Monitoring Service



# WorldDEM™ – Reaching New Heights

- **First worldwide, consistent and seamless DEM product**
  - Covering the entire Earth's land mass (pole-to-pole) with unprecedented accuracy and quality
- **TanDEM-X Mission**
  - Twin Satellites: TerraSAR-X & TanDEM-X flying in a very close and precise formation
  - Mission Goal: homogeneous, high-quality global DEM
  - Data acquisition within 3 years only (one unique source)
- **Public-Private Partnership (DLR/Airbus):**
  - Commercial exploitation: Airbus Defence and Space
- **Specifications:**

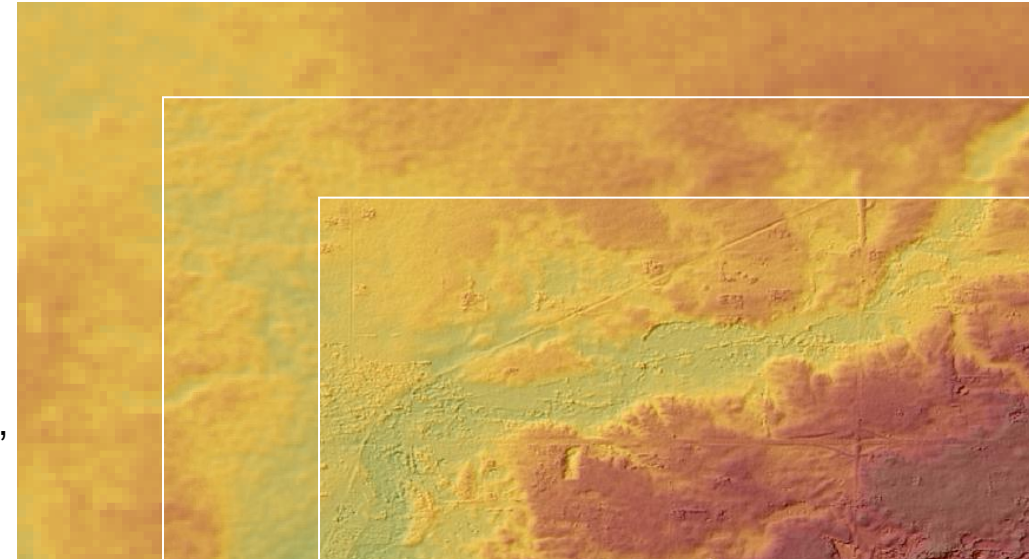
<b>Product</b>		DSM
<b>Vertical Accuracy</b>	<b>Abs.</b>	4m (LE90)
	<b>Rel.</b>	<2m (slope ≤20%) (LE90) <4m (slope >20%) (LE90)
<b>Horizontal Accuracy</b>	<b>Abs.</b>	<10m (CE90)

- **WorldDEM™ Product Line**
  - **Digital Surface Model (DSM)** representing the surface of earth including heights of buildings and other man-made objects, trees, forests and other vegetation
    - **WorldDEM<sub>core</sub>** – incl. spikes, wells, voids
    - **WorldDEM** – editing of terrain features & water bodies
  - **Coming later: Digital Terrain Model (DTM)** represents the elevation of the bare earth, man-made objects and vegetation are removed
  - **WorldDEM™ commercially available from 2014**

SRTM 90m

SRTM 30m

WorldDEM™ 12m



# Challenges & Opportunities

- The **Copernicus** Program is aimed to be a **European contribution** to building the Global Observation System of Systems (GEOSS) and integrates from the beginning Contributing Missions and Sentinels
- Opportunity to make use of the data of the Contributing Missions for **GEOSS activities** depending on decision of the European Union and the Member states
- ***Access to Contributing Missions is possible and even encouraged for complementary and global images resources; conditions such as pricing, licensing, and possible national law considerations (e.g. German SatDsiG) to be agreed***
- Need for **national and international sponsors** for scientific as well as operational use of **Contributing Missions' data** (e.g. 30m Digital Elevation Model, Area Frame Sampling with Very High Resolution such as for forest degradation monitoring)
- Need for a **funding scheme** such as national budget in order to provide data from national missions to GEOSS
- Concrete examples are the French initiatives:
  - **SPOT World Heritage** (CNES)
  - “Observatoire Spatial des Forêts Tropicales” in the Congo Basin (AFD, CNES)

An aerial photograph of Hong Kong, showing a dense urban landscape with numerous skyscrapers and buildings. The city is surrounded by water, with several bridges and roads visible. The water is dark blue, and there are some boats visible. The overall scene is a high-angle, wide-area view of the city.

# Thank You

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Pléiades – Hong-Kong